

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Prepared according to USA OSHA Hazcom 2012 / Canada WHMIS 2015



Date Issued : 06/02/2015

SDS No : CSB SURE SEAL Adhesive Sealant - Black_ENG

Date Revised : 12/10/2019

Revision No : 8

CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

Product Description: Black adhesive / sealant, 300 ml / 10.1 fl oz US

General Use: Adhesive / sealant, designed exclusively for automotive uses

Product Stock/Code: CSB / 9003

Chemical Family: Solvent-based

Molecular Formula: Mixture

Manufacturer / Supplier

Dominion Sure Seal Ltd.
6175 Danville Road, Mississauga
Ontario, Canada L5T 2H7
Fax: 905-670-5174
www.dominionsureseal.com
Customer Service: 905-670-5411

Emergency Telephone Numbers (24 hour)

CANUTEC : (613) 996-6666
CHEMTREC : (800) 424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture

The classification and label elements stated below were prepared in accordance with the USA OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200; Hazcom 2012) and the Canadian WHMIS regulations (Hazardous Products Regulations; WHMIS 2015). This information may be different from the actual product label information for labels that are regulated by other agencies.

Health hazards:

Skin Irritation, Category 2
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single exposure), Category 3 (Narcotic Effects)
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated exposure), Category 2
Reproductive Toxicity, Category 2
Carcinogenicity, Category 2

Physical hazards:

Flammable Liquids, Category 2

Label elements

Hazardous components for labelling:

Toluene and Carbon Black



Flame



Exclamation
mark



Health
hazard

Signal Word: DANGER

Hazard statement(s)

H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H315: Causes skin irritation.
H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H373: May cause damage to central nervous system through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H361: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H351: Suspected of causing cancer.

Precautionary statement(s)

Prevention:

P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210: Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P240: Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
P241: Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating and lighting equipment.
P242: Use non-sparking tools.
P243: Take action to prevent static discharges.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P260: Do not breathe mist, vapours or spray.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280: Wear protective gloves and eye protection.

Response:

P308+P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P370+P378: In case of fire: Use dry chemical or foam to extinguish.

Storage:

P403+P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P233: Keep container tightly closed.
P405: Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable local, regional and/or national regulations.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: No data available.

Emergency Overview

Immediate concerns: Flammable liquid and vapor. Harmful if inhaled. Possible risk of harm to the unborn child. Moderately irritating to the skin. Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness. Suspected of causing cancer.

Comments: See sections 9 and 10 for more detailed information on physicochemical effects.

See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects.

See sections 12 for more detailed information on environmental effects.

The actual container label may not include the above label elements. The labeling shown above applies to products used solely for industrial / professional use.

Consumer products should be labeled in accordance with the Canadian Consumer Chemicals and Containers

CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

Regulations and US Consumer Product Safety Commission regulations. Consumer product labeling takes precedence over Canadian WHMIS 2015 and OSHA Hazcom 2012 Hazard Communication labeling.

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	Wt.%	CAS number
Toluene	30 - 35	108-88-3
Calcium carbonate (non-hazardous ingredient)	26 - 30	1317-65-3
Petroleum hydrocarbon resins (non-hazardous ingredient)	16 - 20	68131-77-1
Styrene butadiene copolymer (non-hazardous ingredient)	9 - 11	9003-55-8
Mineral oils (petroleum) (non-hazardous ingredient)	7 - 9	8042-47-5
Silica, amorphous, fumed, crystalline free (non-hazardous ingredient)	2.5 - 3.5	112945-52-5
Carbon Black	0.4 - 0.6	1333-86-4

Comments: There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier, are classified and contribute to the classification of the product and hence require reporting in this section.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact: In case of contact, immediately flush eyes, keeping eyelids open, with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention, if irritation persists.

Skin Contact: Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

Ingestion: If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Give victim a glass of water or milk. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get immediate medical attention.

Signs and Symptoms of Overexposure

Eye Contact: Mildly irritating to the eyes. Symptoms may include tearing, reddening and swelling accompanied by a stinging sensation and/or a feeling like that of fine dust in the eyes.

Skin Contact: Contact causes skin irritation. Prolonged or repeated contact can result in defatting and drying of the skin which may result in skin irritation and dermatitis (rash).

Ingestion: Substance may be harmful if swallowed. May cause irritation. Symptoms of ingestion may include abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Inhalation: High vapor or spray mist concentrations may be harmful if inhaled. May cause headaches and dizziness. High vapor concentrations may cause drowsiness.

Notes to Physician: Treatment of overexposure should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical condition of the patient.

Additional Information: No data available.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable Properties: Flammable Liquid. Can release vapors that form explosive mixtures at temperatures at or above the flash point. Product can be ignited by static discharge.

Extinguishing Media: Use alcohol foam, carbon dioxide, or water spray when fighting fires involving this material.

Hazardous Combustion Products: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

Fire Fighting Procedures: Containers can build up pressure if exposed to heat (fire).

Fire Fighting Equipment: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, (MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge: Product is sensitive to static discharge.

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact: Product is not sensitive to mechanical impact.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Small Spill: Eliminate all ignition sources. Contain spilled liquid with sand or earth. DO NOT use combustible materials such as sawdust. Sweep up material being careful not to raise dust. Place in an appropriate disposal container and seal tightly.

Environmental Precautions

Water Spill: Do not flush to sewer.

Land Spill: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Special Protective Equipment: Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions in Protective Equipment section 8.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Procedures: Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of flammable liquids. Ensure thorough ventilation of stores and work areas.

Handling: Do not use in the presence of open flame or spark. Use only in a well ventilated area. Wear recommended personal protective equipment. Keep container closed when not in use. Avoid breathing vapours or mist. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

Storage: Store away from heat, sparks, open flames, strong oxidizing agents and direct sunlight. Protect from physical damage. Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Store in a cool place.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

OSHA / WHMIS 2015 HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS				
Chemical Name	Occupational Exposure Limits		ppm	mg/m ³
	Type			
Toluene	OSHA PEL	TWA	200	--
		STEL	300	--
	ACGIH TLV	TWA	20	75
	NIOSH REL	TWA	100	375
STEL		150	560	
Calcium carbonate (non-hazardous ingredient)	OSHA PEL	TWA	[1]	15 [1]
		TWA	[2]	5 [2]
	NIOSH REL	TWA	[3]	10 [3]
		TWA	[4]	5 [4]
Silica, amorphous, fumed, crystalline free (non-hazardous ingredient)	NIOSH REL	TWA	-- [1]	6 [1]
Carbon Black	OSHA PEL	TWA	--	3.5
	ACGIH TLV	TWA	-- [5]	3.5 [5]
	NIOSH REL	TWA	--	3.5

Footnotes:

1. Dust - total fraction.
2. Dust - respirable fraction.
3. Total particulates.
4. Respirable fraction.
5. Inhalable particulate matter.

Engineering Controls: Use general or local exhaust ventilation to maintain air concentrations below recommended exposure limits.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eyes and Face: Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Contact lenses should not be worn when working with this product. Eye wash fountains should be readily available to areas of use and handling.

Skin Contact: Wear chemical resistant gloves.

Respiratory: If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits, an approved respirator must be worn. Respirator type: NIOSH/MSHA approved air purifying respirator with an organic vapor cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Protection provided by air purifying respirators is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or any other circumstances where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Protective Clothing: Wear protective clothing as necessary to prevent contact.

Work Hygienic Practices: Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking, or using toilet facilities. Promptly remove soiled clothing/wash thoroughly before reuse.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Physical State** : Liquid
- Odor** : Aromatic
- Odor Threshold** : 1.7 to 40 ppm

Appearance : Viscous thixotropic paste
Color : Black
pH : Not Applicable
% Volatiles : 30 to 35 % w/w
Flash Point and Method : 4°C Closed Cup
Flammable Limits : 1.1 to 7.1

Notes: Based on data for toluene.

Autoignition Temperature : 480°C

Notes: Based on data for toluene.

Vapor Pressure : 3.8 kPa (21 mm Hg) [Toluene] at 20°C

Vapor Density : 3.1 (air = 1)

Boiling Point : 110 °C (Toluene)

Freezing Point : No data available.

Melting Point : No data available.

Solubility in Water : Practically insoluble

**Evaporation Rate
(n-butyl acetate = 1)** : 2.24

Density : 1.17±0.03g/ml at 20°C

Viscosity : > 200000 cps

VOC Content :
Actual VOC: <420 g/l (3.5 lb/gal)
Regulatory VOC: <420 g/l (3.5 lb/gal), less exempt solvents
VOC Content: 35 % w/w maximum

Oxidizing Properties : None

Comments:

VOC Compliance Statement

Actual VOC: <420 g/l (3.5 lb/gal)
Regulatory VOC: <420 g/l (3.5 lb/gal), less exempt solvents
VOC Content: 35 % w/w maximum
Density: 1.15 to 1.20 g/ml
Total Volatiles: 30 to 35 % w/w
Exempt Content: 0 % w/w; 0 % v/v

VOC Regulation: SCAQMD Rule 1168 -Adhesives & Sealants - California
Category: Sealants and Caulks, All Other Sealants
The product VOC content meets the 420 g/l limit for Sealants and Caulks, All Other Sealants. The product also meets the small container exemption in the various Adhesives and Sealants district rules - packaged in ≤ 475 ml (16 fl oz) cartridges. California compliant.

CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

VOC Regulation: CARB, OTC – Consumer Product Regulations

Category: Sealant & Caulking Compounds

This product is formulated for automotive use only and is not regulated under the CARB Consumer Products Regulations. It does not meet the CARB definition of Sealant & Caulking compounds which excludes "exclusive automotive use" sealants from the scope of the definition.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactive Hazard : No

Hazardous Polymerization: Not expected to occur.

Stability: Stable.

Conditions to Avoid: Keep away from flames and incompatible materials. Keep away from flames and any object that sparks.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: No data available.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon Monoxide and other toxic vapors.

Incompatible Materials: Oxidizing materials.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity

Chemical Name	Oral LD ₅₀ mg/kg (rat)	Dermal LD ₅₀ mg/kg (rabbit)	Inhalation LC ₅₀ mg/l
Toluene	7000 6400 5500	12,270	49.0(rat;4h) 30.0(mouse;2h) 19.9(mouse;7h)
Calcium carbonate (non-hazardous ingredient)	6450(rat) 6450(mouse)	No data available.	No data available.
Silica, amorphous, fumed, crystalline free (non-hazardous ingredient)	> 5,000	> 2000	No data available.
Carbon Black	> 15,400	> 3000	Not Applicable

Acute Toxicity - Dermal LD₅₀: Based on available ingredient data, the classification criteria for Acute Dermal Toxicity are not met for this mixture. The calculated ATE is >2000 mg/kg.

Acute Toxicity - Oral LD₅₀: Based on available ingredient data, the classification criteria for Acute Oral Toxicity are not met for this mixture. The calculated ATE is >2000 mg/kg.

Acute Toxicity - Inhalation LC₅₀: Based on available ingredient data, the classification criteria for Acute Toxicity - inhalation are not met for this mixture. The calculated ATE is >20 mg/l/4h (vapours). High vapor concentrations may be harmful if inhaled. Excessive vapor concentrations are attainable. Saturated vapors can be encountered in confined spaces and/or under conditions of poor ventilation.

Notes: < 5% of the mixture consists of an ingredient or ingredients of unknown acute toxicity. No additional toxicology information is available for this product itself. (See Component Toxicity Information).

Primary Routes of Entry:

Eye contact. Inhalation. Skin contact. Ingestion.

Skin Irritation / Corrosion: Contains: Toluene. Causes skin irritation. The mixture is classified as: Skin Irritant, category 2, based on summation of ingredient data (>10% ingredients classified as skin irritant, category 2). Prolonged or repeated contact can result in defatting and drying of the skin which may result in skin irritation and dermatitis (rash).

Eye Irritation / Serious Eye Damage: Based on available data, the classification criteria for eye irritation are

CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

not met for this mixture. Slightly irritating but does not injure eye tissue.

Respiratory / Skin Sensitizer: Based on available data, the classification criteria for skin/respiratory sensitization are not met for this mixture (< 0.1% ingredients classified as a skin sensitizer, category 1 or sub-category 1A and < 1.0% ingredients classified as a skin/respiratory sensitizer, sub-category 1B).

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria for Germ Cell Mutagenicity are not met for this mixture (< 0.1% ingredients classified as Germ Cell Mutagen, category 1A or 1B and < 1.0% ingredients classified as Germ Cell Mutagen, category 2).

Carcinogenicity

Chemical Name	NTP status	IARC status	OSHA status	Other
Toluene	--	3	--	A4 (ACGIH)
Calcium carbonate (non-hazardous ingredient)	--	--	--	--
Petroleum hydrocarbon resins (non-hazardous ingredient)	--	--	--	--
Silica, amorphous, fumed, crystalline free (non-hazardous ingredient)	--	3	--	--
Carbon Black	--	2B	--	A3 (ACGIH)

Notes: Contains: Carbon Black. Carbon black is listed as Group 2B (possibly carcinogenic to humans). The mixture is classified as: Carcinogenicity, category 2 based on ingredient data using the applicable cut-off/concentration limits ($\geq 0.1\%$ ingredients classified as a Carcinogen, category 2).

Reproductive Toxicity: The mixture is classified as: Reproductive Toxicity, category 2 based on ingredient data using the applicable cut-off/concentration limits ($\geq 0.1\%$ ingredients classified as Reproductive Toxicity, category 2). May cause adverse reproductive effects. Possible risk of harm to the unborn child (Toluene).

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure: Contains: Toluene. The mixture is classified as: Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure, category 3, based on summation of ingredient data using the applicable cut-off/concentration limits ($\geq 20\%$ summation of all ingredients classified as Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure, category 3 [Narcotic Effects]). Can cause central nervous system depression (including unconsciousness). High vapor concentrations may cause drowsiness. May cause headaches and dizziness.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure: The mixture is classified as: Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure, category 2, based on ingredient data using the applicable cut-off/concentration limits ($\geq 1.0\%$ ingredients classified as Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure, category 2). Prolonged inhalation may be harmful. Chronic exposure to organic solvents such as Toluene have been associated with various neurotoxic effects including permanent brain and nervous system damage. Symptoms include: loss of memory, loss of intellectual ability, and loss of coordination. Prolonged or repeated contact can result in defatting and drying of the skin which may result in skin irritation and dermatitis (rash).

Aspiration Hazard: Based on available data, the classification criteria for Aspiration Hazard are not met for this mixture (< 10% ingredients classified as an Aspiration Hazard, category 1 and/or mixture viscosity > 20.5 mm²/s at 40 °C).

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Data: No data available.

Ecotoxicological Information: No data available.

Bioaccumulation/Accumulation: No data available.

Distribution: No data available.

Aquatic Toxicity (Acute): No data available.

Chemical Fate Information: No data available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Method: Comply with applicable local, state or international regulations concerning solid or hazardous waste disposal and/or container disposal. Do not discharge substance/product into sewer system.

Product Disposal: Empty containers retain product residue; observe all precautions for product. Decontaminate containers prior to disposal.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (Department of Transportation)

Proper Shipping Name : ADHESIVES

Primary Hazard Class/Division: 3

UN/NA Number : 1133

Packing Group : II

Note: With an inner packaging < 1.0 L, this product may be shipped as a Limited Quantity.

Vessel (IMO/IMDG)

Shipping Name : ADHESIVES

UN/NA Number : 1133

Primary Hazard Class/Division: 3

Packing Group : II

Marine Pollutant : None

Note: With an inner packaging < 1.0 L, this product may be shipped as a Limited Quantity.

Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations

Shipping Name : ADHESIVES

UN/NA Number : 1133

Primary Hazard Class/Division: 3

Packing Group : II

TDG Note:

With an inner packaging < 1.0 L, this component may be shipped as a Limited Quantity as per TDG Section 1.17.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

UNITED STATES

SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Categories

311/312 HEALTH HAZARDS: Carcinogenicity, Narcotic Effects, Reproductive Toxicity, Skin Irritation, Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated exposure)

311/312 Physical Hazards: Flammable Liquids

EPCRA Section 313 Toxic Chemicals

Chemical Name	Wt. %	CAS number
Toluene	30 - 35	108-88-3

EPCRA Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances

CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

EPCRA Status:

This product contains no listed extremely hazardous substances that are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

CERCLA Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities (RQ)

Chemical Name	Wt. %	RQ
Toluene	30 - 35	1,000

TSCA (The Toxic Substances Control Act)

TSCA Status:

All components are included or are otherwise exempt from inclusion on this inventory.


CAA 112(b) - Hazardous Air Pollutants

Chemical Name	Wt. %	CAS number
Toluene	30 - 35	108-88-3

CAA 112(r) - List of Substances for Accidental Release Prevention:

This product contains no chemicals subject to CAA 112(r).

California Proposition 65:

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including the chemical(s) listed below, which is [are] known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Chemical Name	Wt. %	Listed
Toluene	30 - 35	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Developmental Toxicity• Female Reproductive
Carbon Black	0.4 - 0.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cancer

OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200):

OSHA Status: Hazardous Product (See Section 2 for details).

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the USA OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29CFR 1910.1200) and the Safety Data Sheet contains all the information required by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HazCom 2012).

CANADA

WHMIS Hazard Symbol and Classification

See Section 2 for details.

WHMIS Regulatory Status:

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and the Safety Data Sheet contains all the information required by the Hazardous Products Regulations (WHMIS 2015).

WHMIS Classification:

WHMIS 2015 (Canada) Status: Hazardous Product (See Section 2 for details).

CEPA - National Pollutant Release Inventory (NPRI):

Name	CAS No.	NPRI Part No.
Toluene	108-88-3	1A, 5 (VOC)

CSB SURE SEAL ADHESIVE SEALANT - BLACK

Domestic Substances List (DSL) / Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL):

All components are included or are otherwise exempt from inclusion on this inventory.

Comments VOC Content -- See section 9.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Reason for Issue: The Safety Data Sheet was updated.

Approved By: Jim Gordon **Title:** R&D Chemist

Prepared By : Regulatory Compliance

Date Revised: 12/10/2019

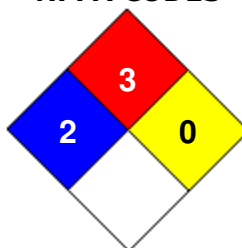
Information Contact: 905-670-5411

Revision Summary: This MSDS replaces the 12/09/2019 MSDS.

HMIS RATING

HEALTH	*	2
FLAMMABILITY		3
PHYSICAL HAZARD		0
PERSONAL PROTECTION		G

NFPA CODES



NFPA 30 / 30B Storage Classification: Flammable Liquid IB

Manufacturer Supplemental Notes: None

Data Sources: Not Available

Additional SDS Information:

- N/AV Not Available
- N/AP Not Applicable
- ND Not yet determined
- ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- CAA The Clean Air Act
- CCCR The Consumer Chemicals and Containers Regulations
- CEPA The Canadian Environmental Protection Act
- CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
- EPCRA The Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act
- IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer
- MSHA Mine Safety and Health Administration
- NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
- NTP National Toxicology Program
- OSHA The Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- SARA The Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
- WHMIS Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

General Statements: None

Comments: None

Manufacturer Disclaimer: The information contained herein is based on data considered accurate. No warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of this data or the results obtained from the use thereof. No responsibility is assumed for personal injury or property damage to vendees or users or third parties, caused by the material. Such vendees or users assume all risks with the use of this material.